### **PDES 4702W**

The Final Presentation the Journey, and the Creation of the Backpacking Electric Wildlife Fence.



### **BEING "BEAR AWARE"**

Anyone who spends time in bear country should know how to stay safe around them. There are a number of best practice one can do to stay safe, all of which Kathy and Aaron did. Other actions include:







Carry bear spray and know how to use it. Holster on the hip or chest for easy access. Store food properly in either a bear barrel, scent proof bag, or hang food in a tree. Make your presence known by calling out frequently, clapping, or talking loudly.



COLOR WAY WARMING

22 attained attained



## THE AFTERMATH.







So, what's the problem...

**PDES 4702W ALEXIS R. KOCKEN** 



Despite doing everything they could to prevent an encounter, Kathy and Aaron Huff-man's remains were found cached and partially eaten days later.

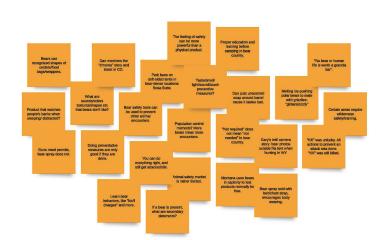
5 bears thought to have been involved were mistakenly killed by park officials.

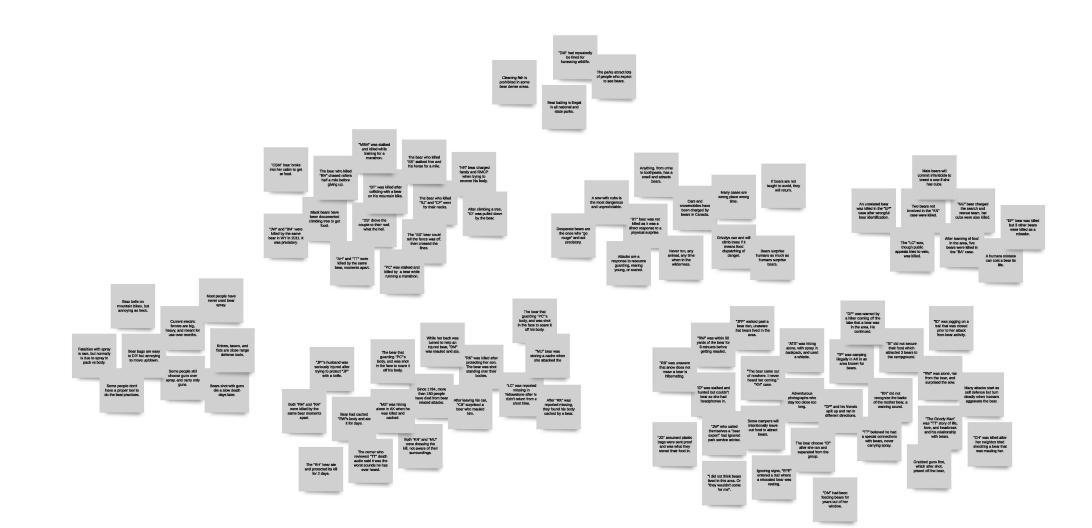
7 lives were lost and 0 changes made to prevent this even from happening again.

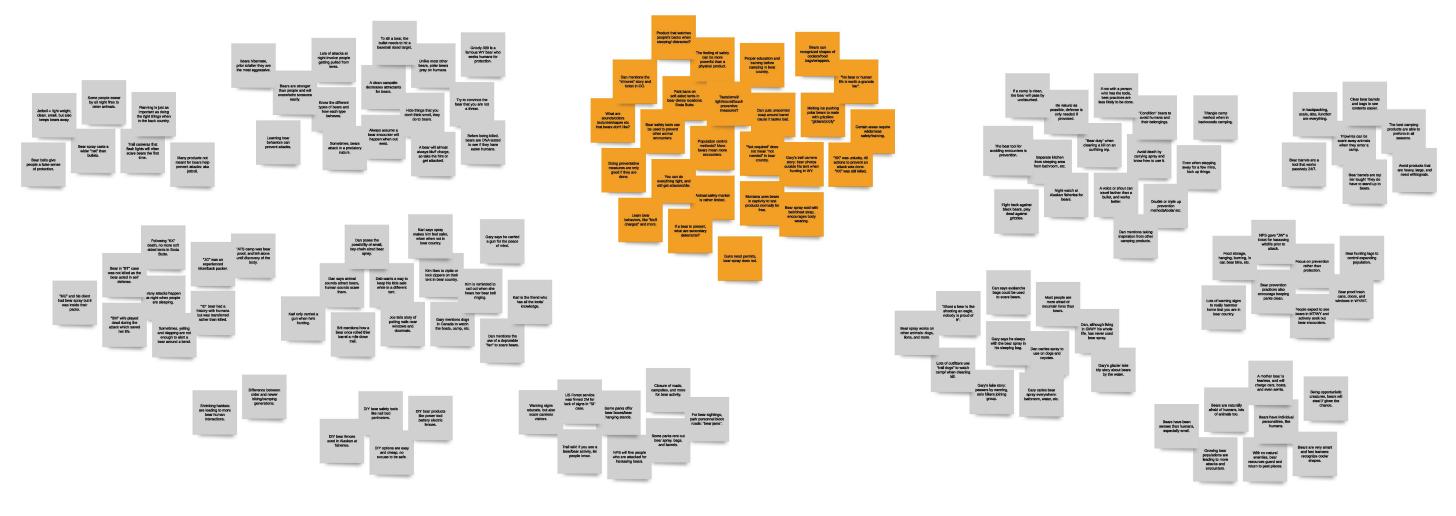
### EXPLORING THE PROBLEM

To explore more of the problem, over +150 bear attack cases were analyzed, many of which resulted in human death, to try and understand the actions that provoked the encounter.

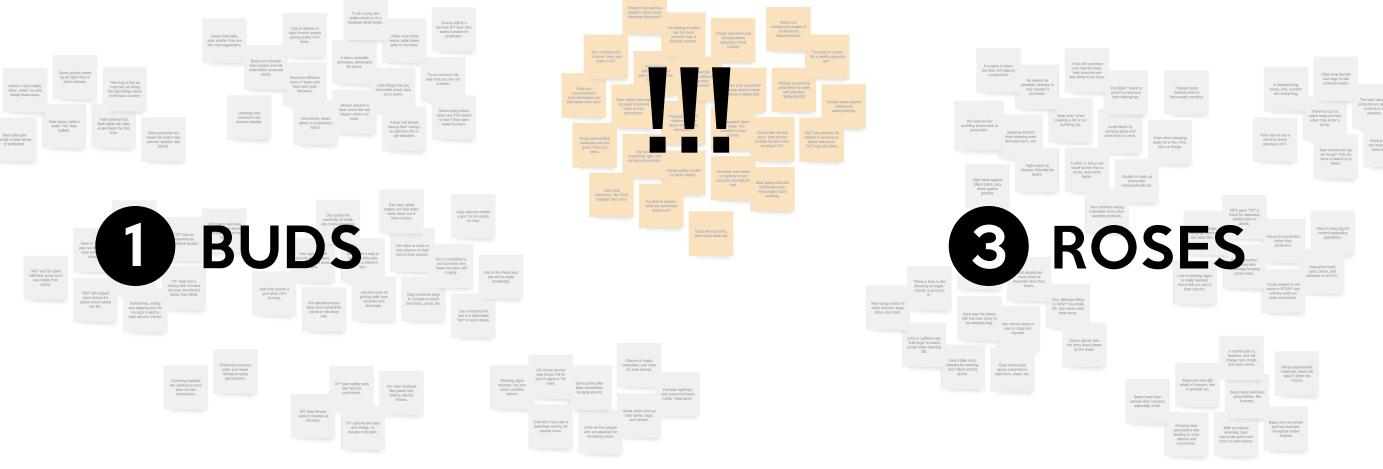




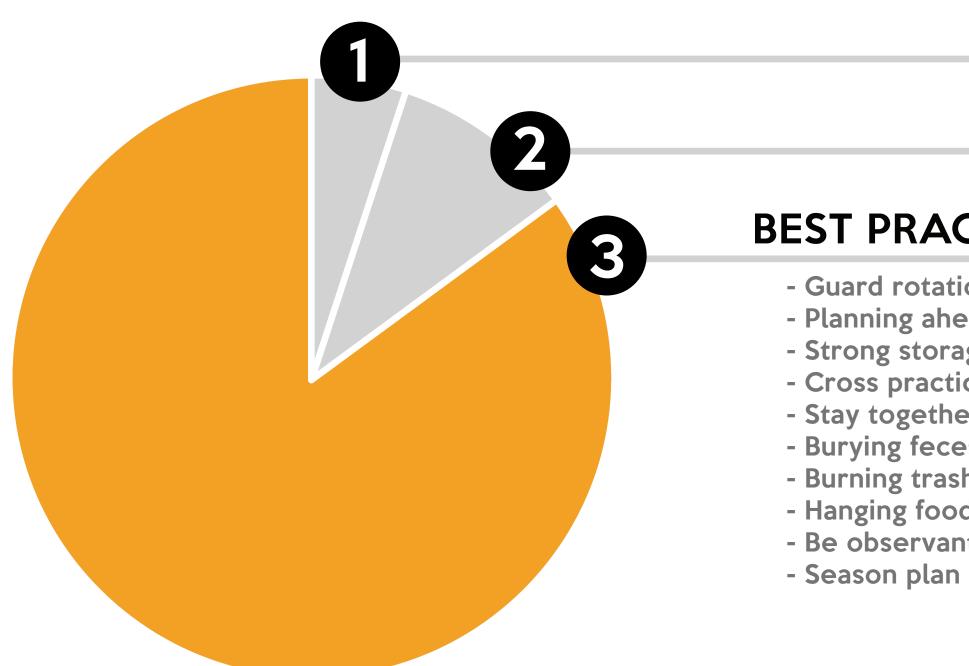








#### THE MARKET BREAKDOWN



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#### **BEST PRACTICES**

- Guard rotations - Planning ahead - Strong storage - Cross practice - Stay together - Burying feces - Burning trash - Hanging food - Be observant

- Small kitchen
- Making noise
- Camp zoning
- Sent washes
- Not washing
- Travel times
- Avoid blinds
- Clean camp
- Never run
- Trail tied

- ACTIVE
- Electric fence
- Strobe lights
- Bear sprays
- Bear horns
- Tasers
- Knives
- Guns

#### PASSIVE

- Reflective patches
- Bright clothes
- Bear barrel
- Bear bags
- Bear bells

Bear Vault	Scent Bag	Bear Bag	Bear Pack	Pack Liner	Bear Bell
Prevention	Prevention	Prevention	Prevention	Prevention	Deterrent
\$ 80.00	25.00	90.00	150.00	40.00	5.00
Food storage	Hold scent	Hang stuff	Gear guard	Gear guard	Sound alert
9x9x13	30x15x15	8x8x14	26x18x14	10x24x10	<b>4x2x1</b>
2.60	0.40	0.50	4.40	0.70	0.40

Units: US dollars, inches, and pounds.

Bleech	Speaker	Spike mat	Elec. fence	Trail cam	Trip wire
Deterrent	Deterrent	Protection	Protection	Deterrent	Protection
\$ N/A	N/A	N/A	250.00	N/A	N/A
Combo	Sound alert	Poke bear	Shock bear	Combo	Combo
N/A	N/A	N/A	26x18x14	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	8.30	N/A	N/A

Units: US dollars, inches, and pounds.

### **IDENTIFYING A PROBLEM**

The best way to avoid attacks is to avoid bears yet there are no products that deter dangerous encounters once a bear is alerted, curious, and decides to engage.



Bear spray is the best active defense product but does not prevent encounters.



The market lacks physical products that perform the actions of the best practices.



If not done correctly the best practices are useless. With no deterrents to discourage an encounter the likelihood of a dangerous or deadly attack increases.

...People need a product that deescalate Potentially dangerous situations with bears.

...With a majority of attacks happening at night or while distracted, people need a product that watches their back when they can't.

...People need a product that can deliver punishments to condition bears to avoid humans and from prodding further.

# HOW MIGHT WE.



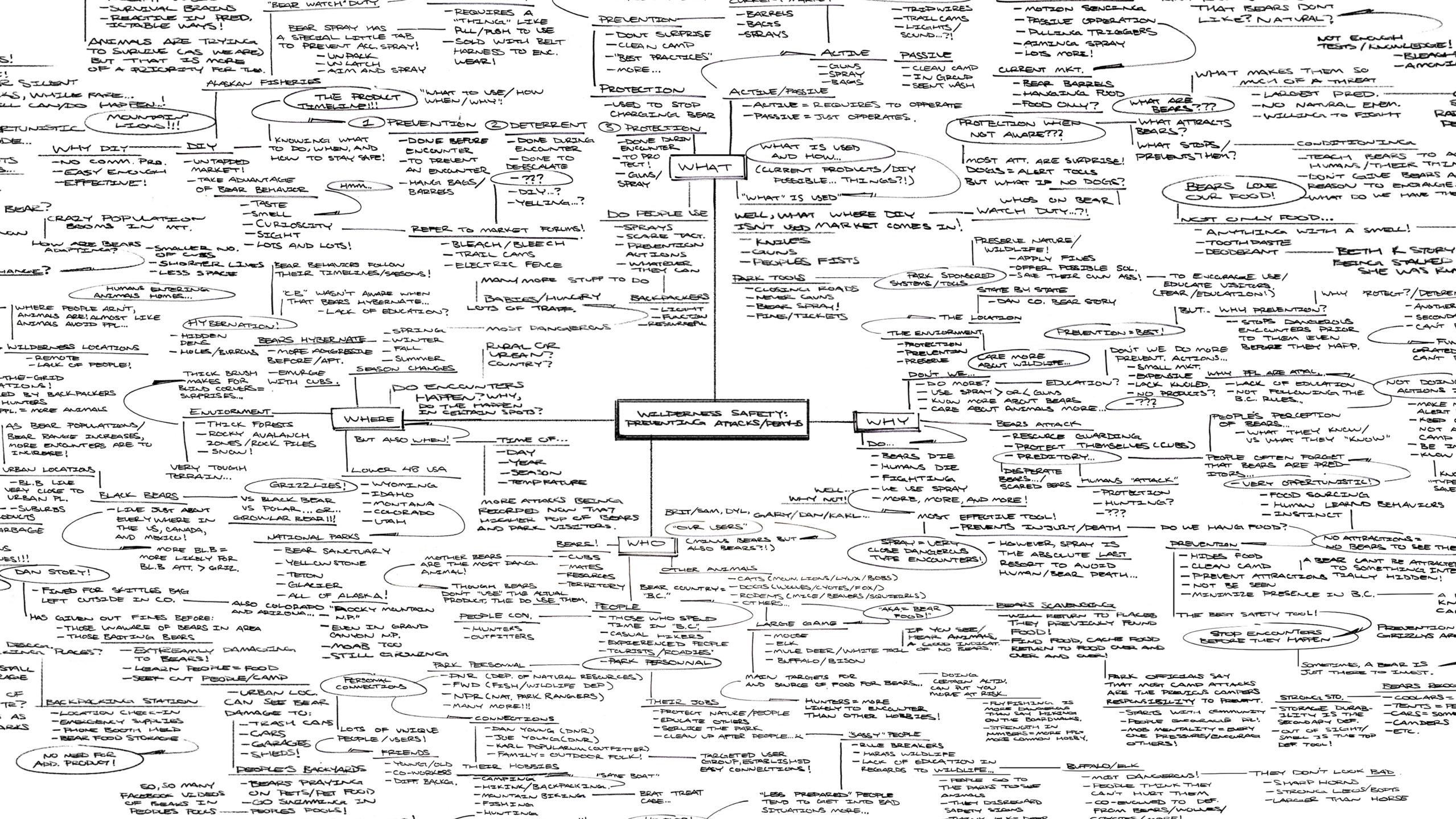


<sup>Z</sup><sup>Z</sup> Protect vulnerable campers when they are asleep or distracted.

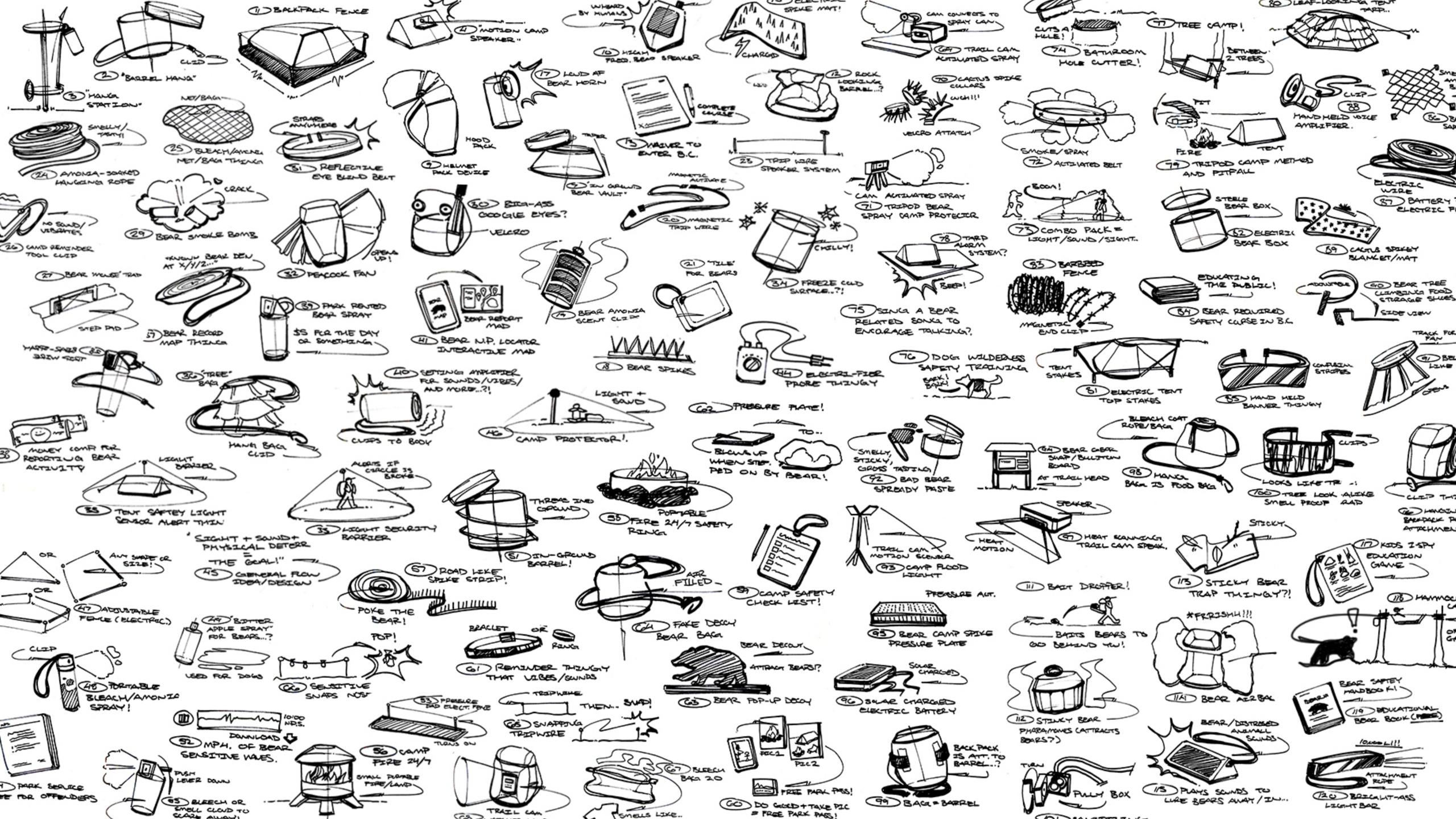


**Discourage and condition curious bears from prodding once intrigued.** 



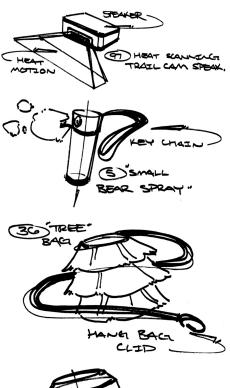


TESTS / KNOWLEDGE! -BLEACH -AMONI RAS THE -TEACH BEARS TO A HUMANS/THEIR THIN -DON'T GIVE BEARS A REASON TO ENGRAUGE. What do he have the - BETH K STORY BEINCA STALKED she was ku WHY FOTELT? / DETERE! - ANOTHER - SECOND - CANT 1 Fin GRATEL CANT NOT DOIN ACTIONS : -MAKE M ALERT -KOEP NOT A CAMP -BE I -Kran KNX "TYPE SANE NO ATTRACTIONS = NO BEARS TO SEE THE A BEAR LANT BE ATTRACTED TO SOMETHING INTE KN CA PREVENTION CARTZLYS AR SOMETIMES, A BEAR IS JUST THERE TO INEST. BEARS RECO - COOLARS --TENTS = PE -CARS = Some -CAMDERS -ETC.







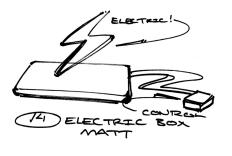








AND PITFALL





CLIP-

88

HAND HELD VOICE

\*FRRISHU !!!

TAD BEAR AERBAL

LOOKS LIKE TR -!

SMELL PROF RAD

SO FIRE 24/7 SAFETY

RING

Eq.

POPTABLE

**€** <del>\$</del>

FREE PARK PASS!

GO DO GOOD + TAKE PIC = FREE PACK PASS !

PIC2

and a

AMPLIFIER.



ELECTRIC

87) BATTERY POW, ELECTRIC FERE

18 BEAR SPIKES

BANNER THINGY

BRACLET

L'AND IN THE

CONFUSINCE STROPPES

WIRE





GI REMINDER THINGY THAT VIBES/SWNDS

OR O

Fing

29 BEAR SMOKE BOMB

# DOWN SELECTING.



Does the product make the users life better? Does it make them feel safe?



Is the weight and usefulness of the product justifiable to backpackers?

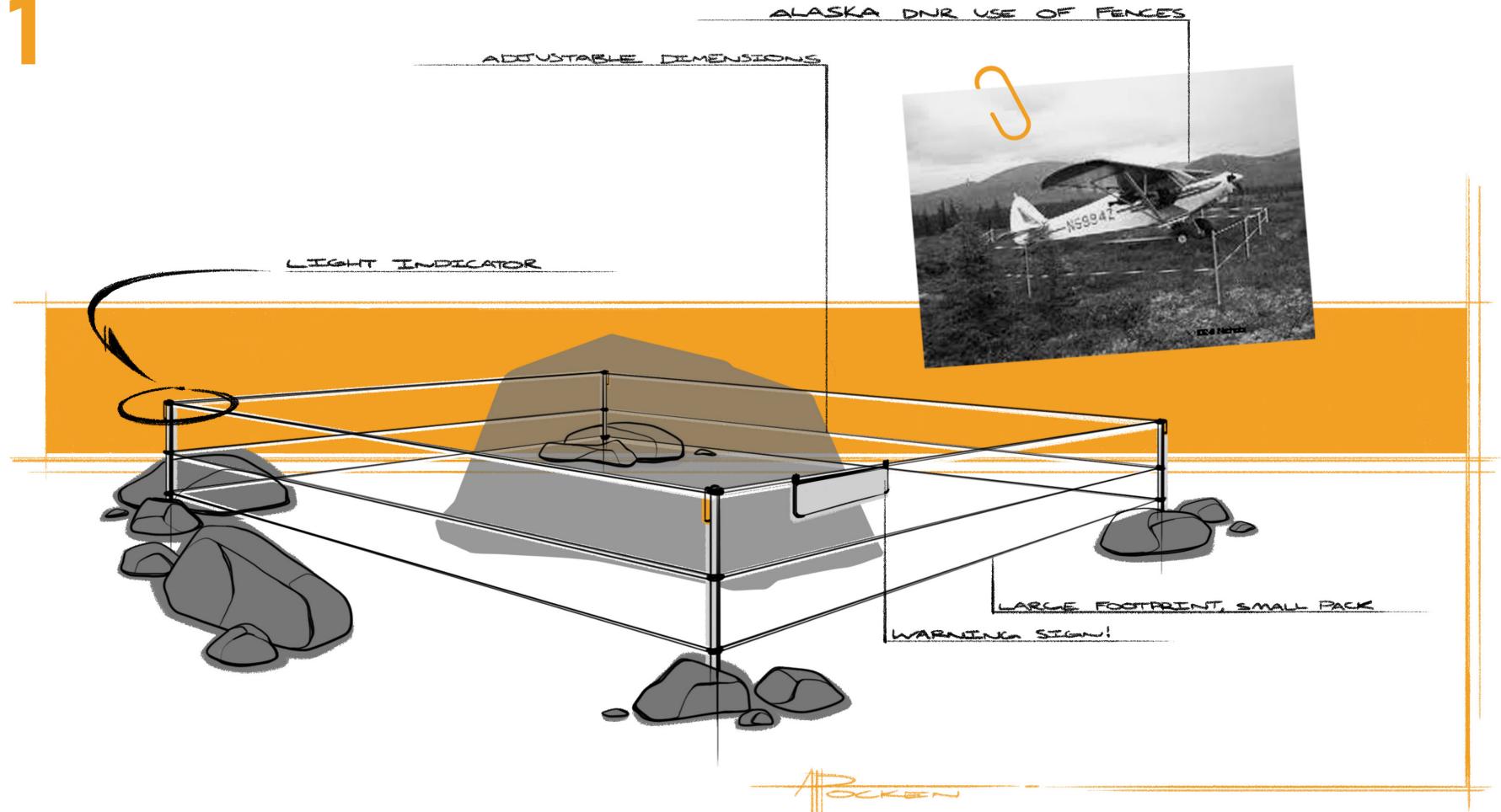


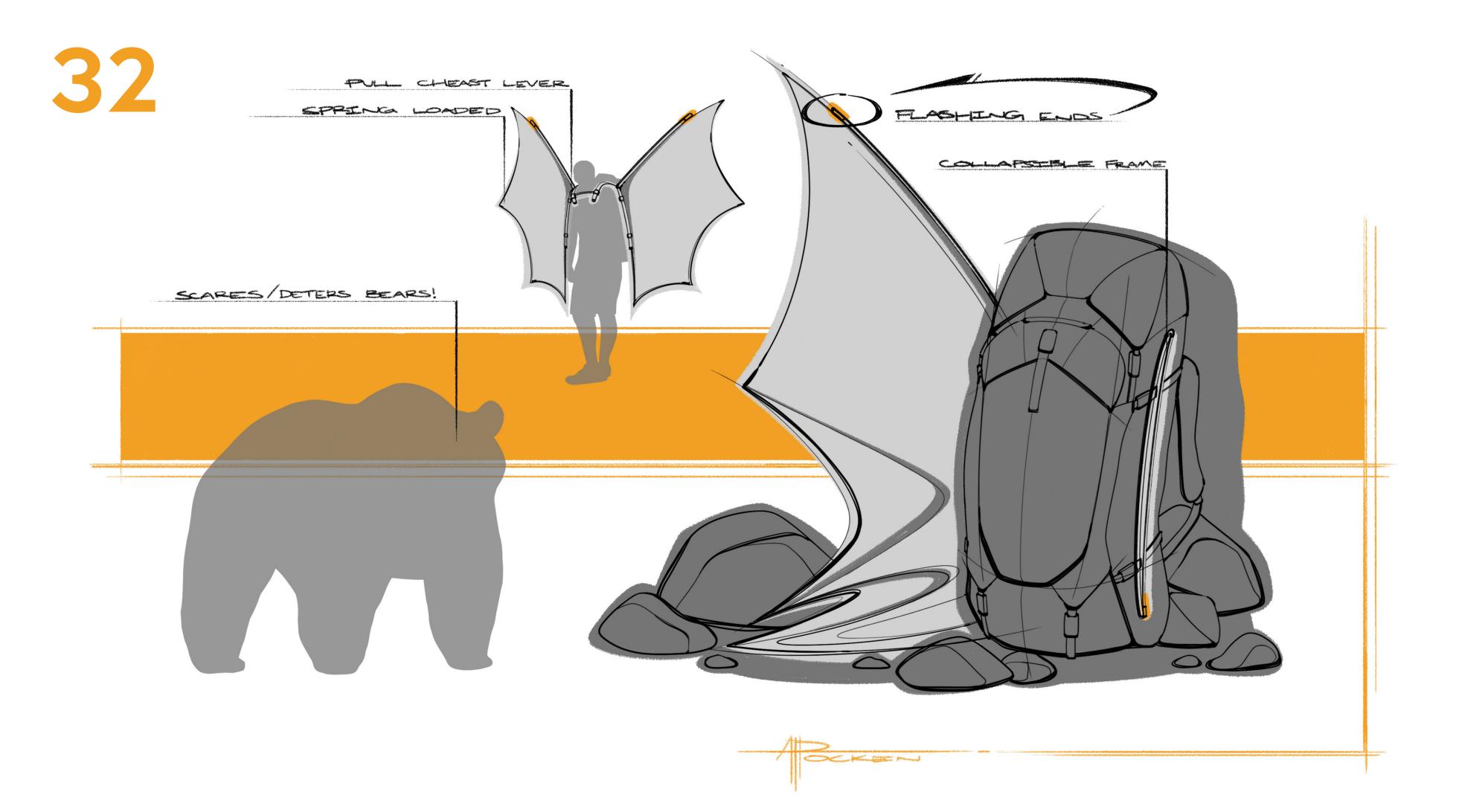
Is the concept novel and innovative? Does it do something other products can't?

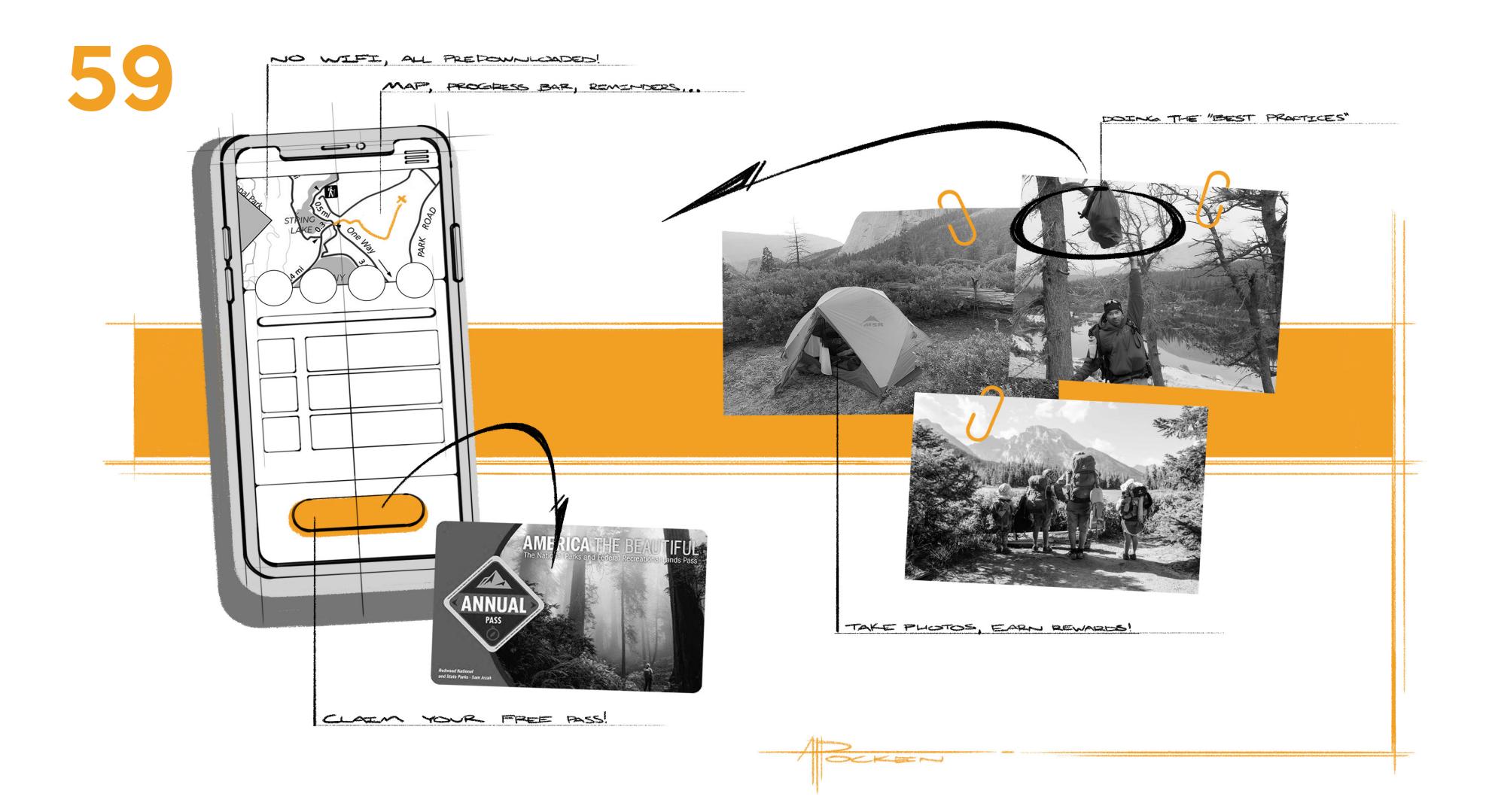


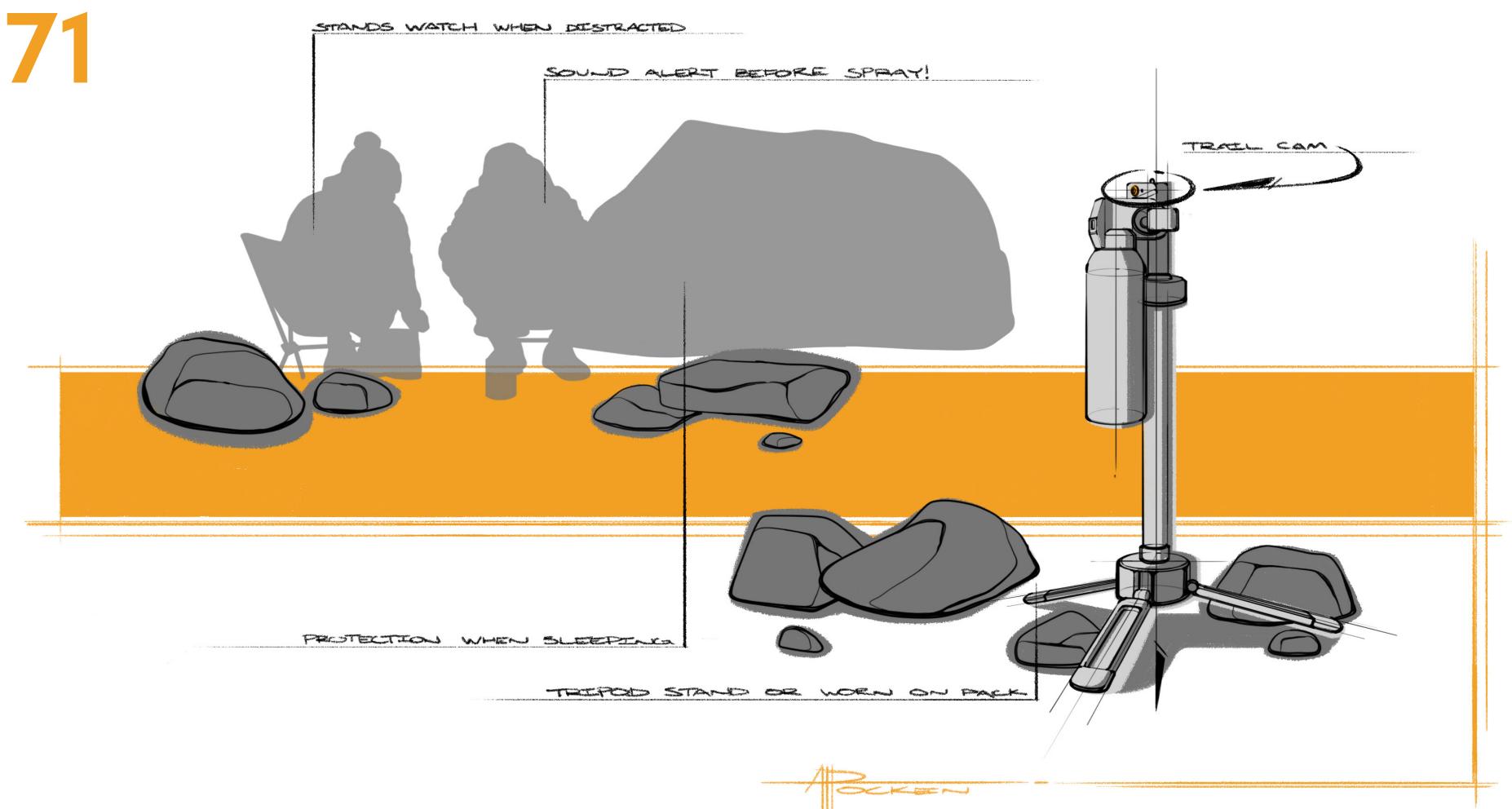
Does it effectively deter and condition bears? Is it safe for them?

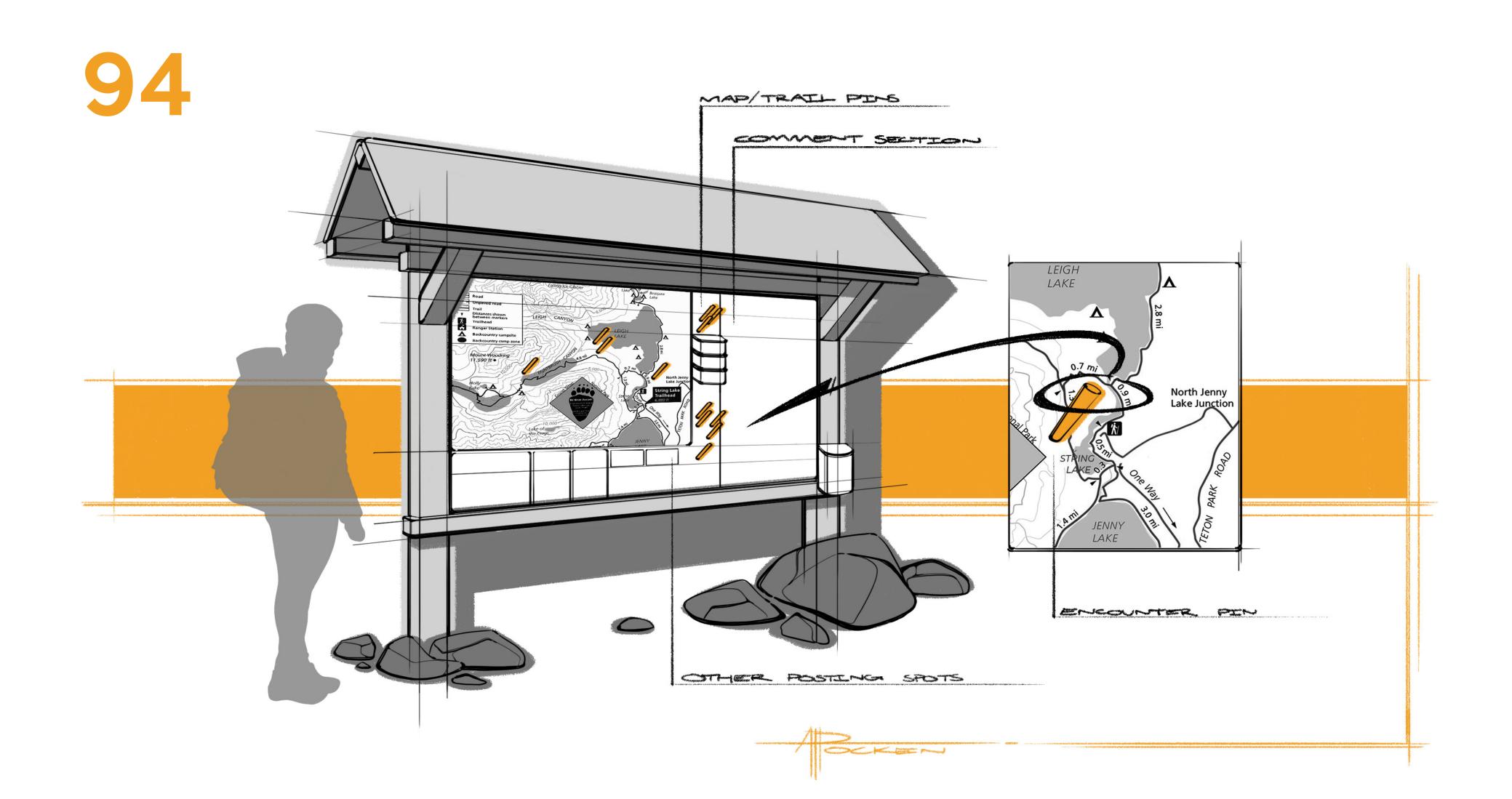


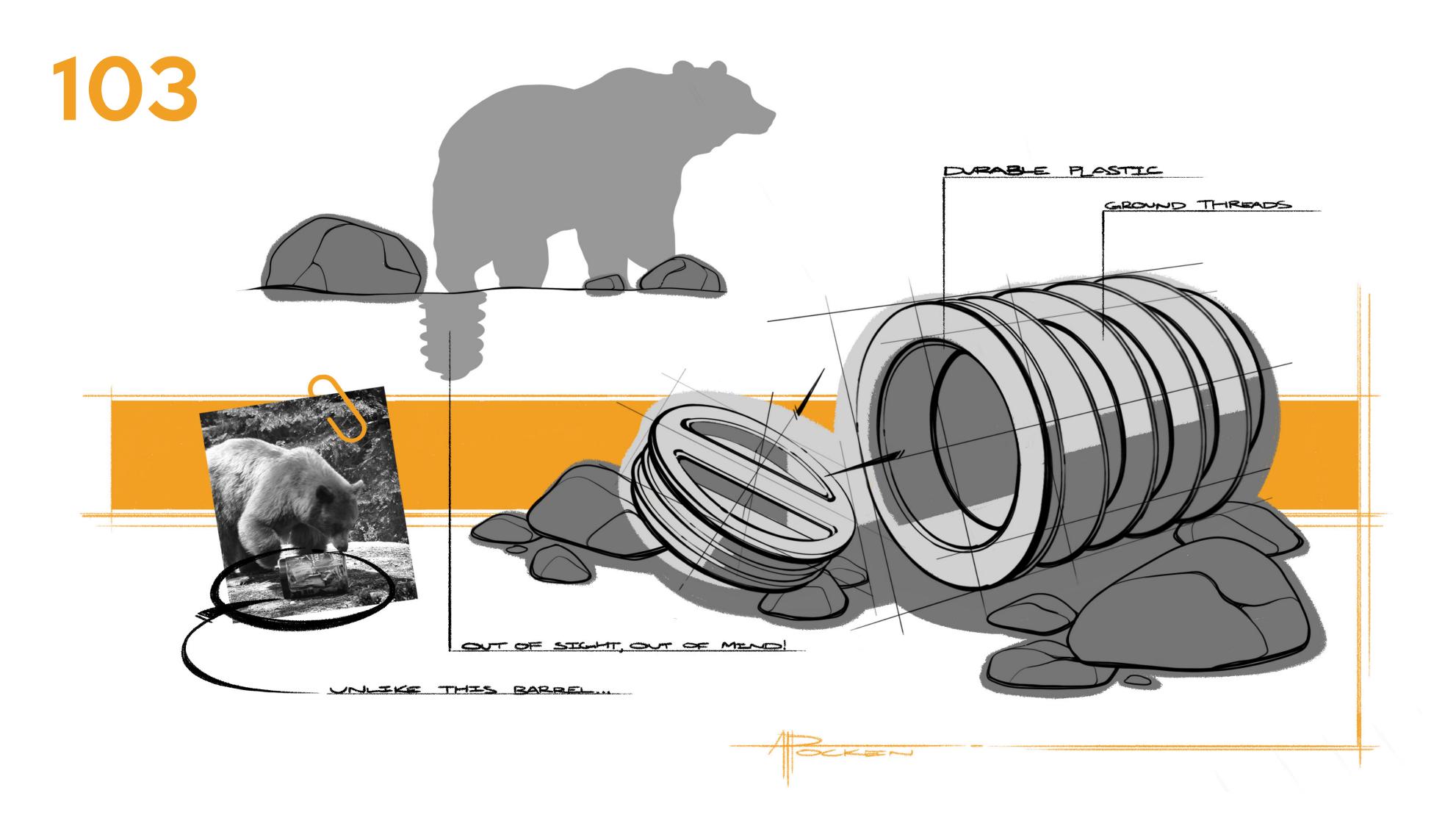












	11	32	59	71	94	103
	Protection	Deterrent	Prevention	Protection	Prevention	Deterrent
\$		+	-			0
		+		+	+	0
		+		-		-
Î,			-	-		0
	1	2	1	3	0	1

"+" Better rating icon, "-" worse rating icon, "o" same rating icon when compared to a food hanging bag.

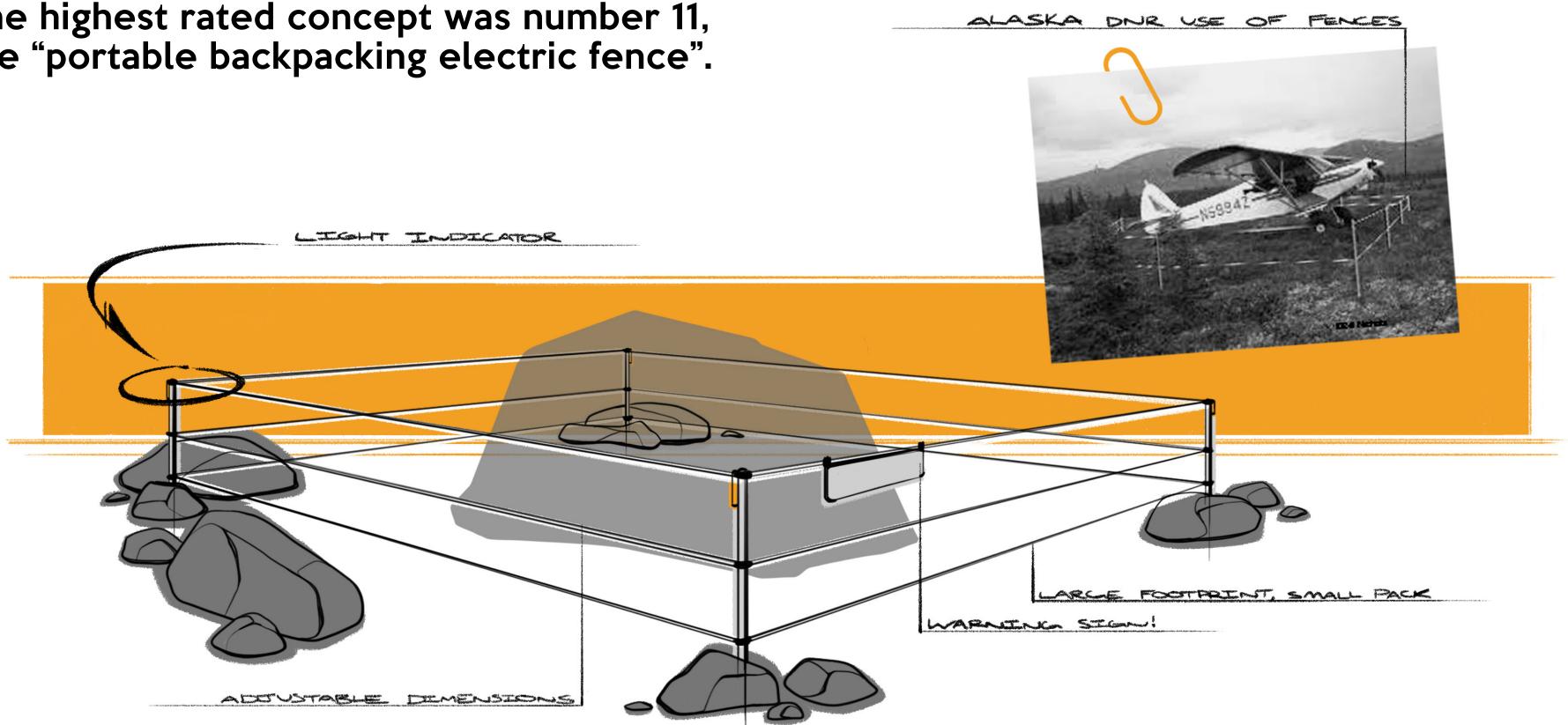


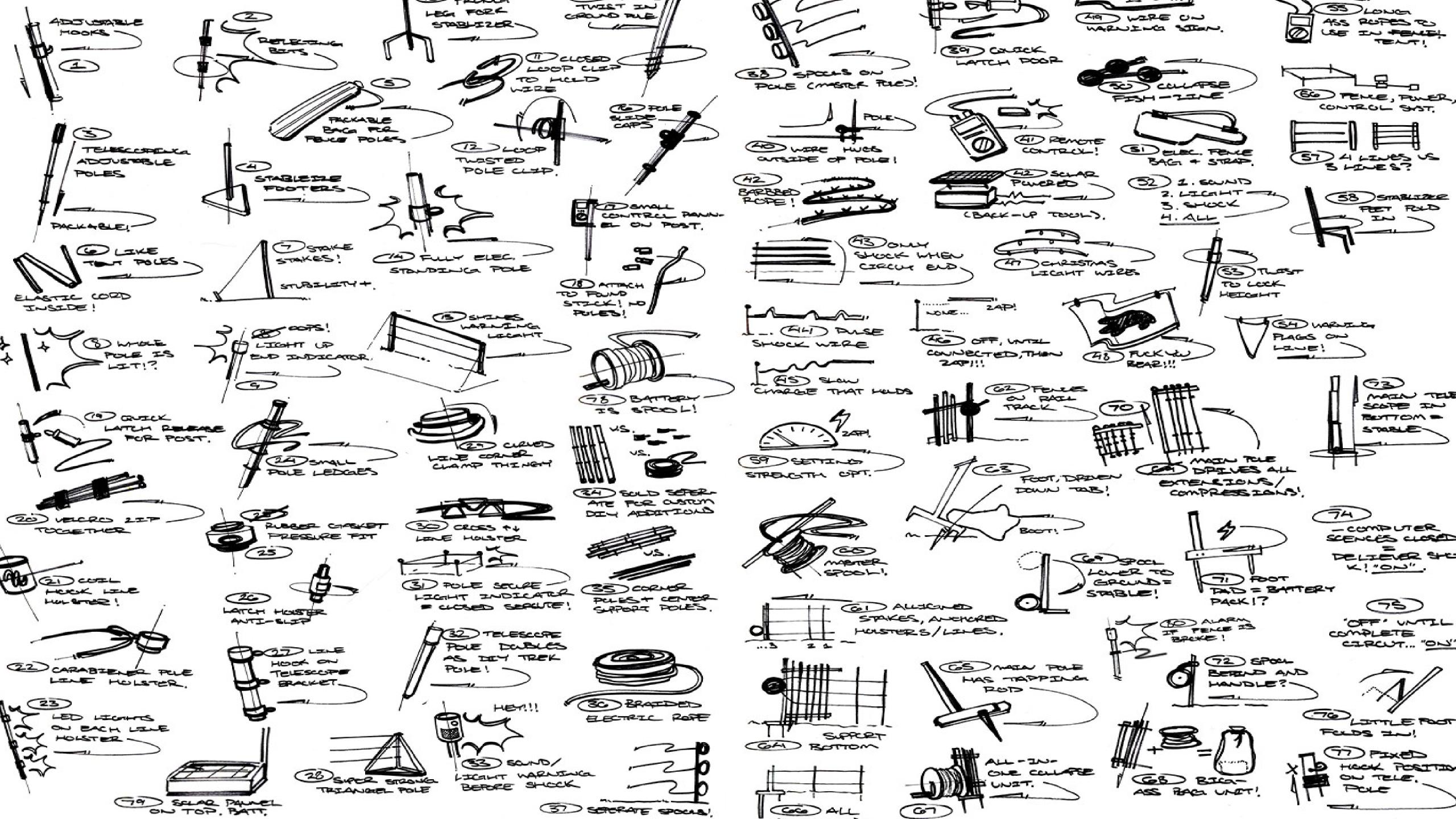


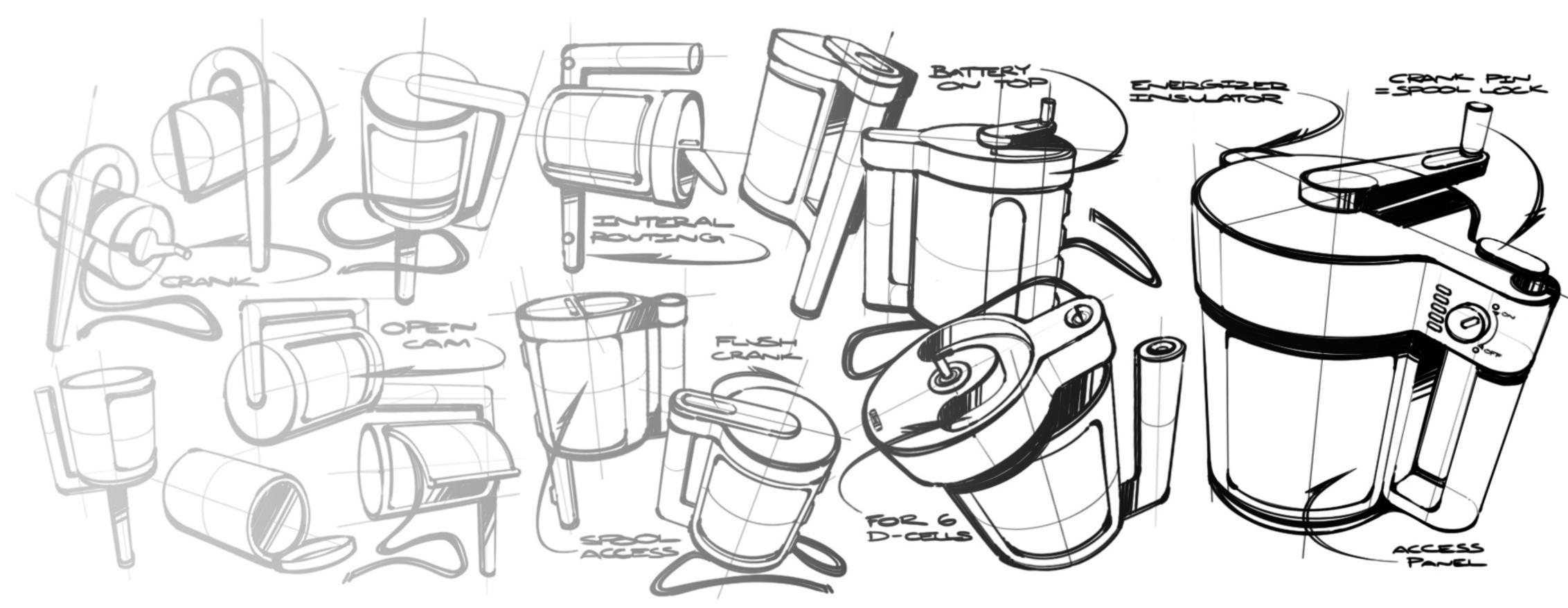


### TOP CONCEPT.

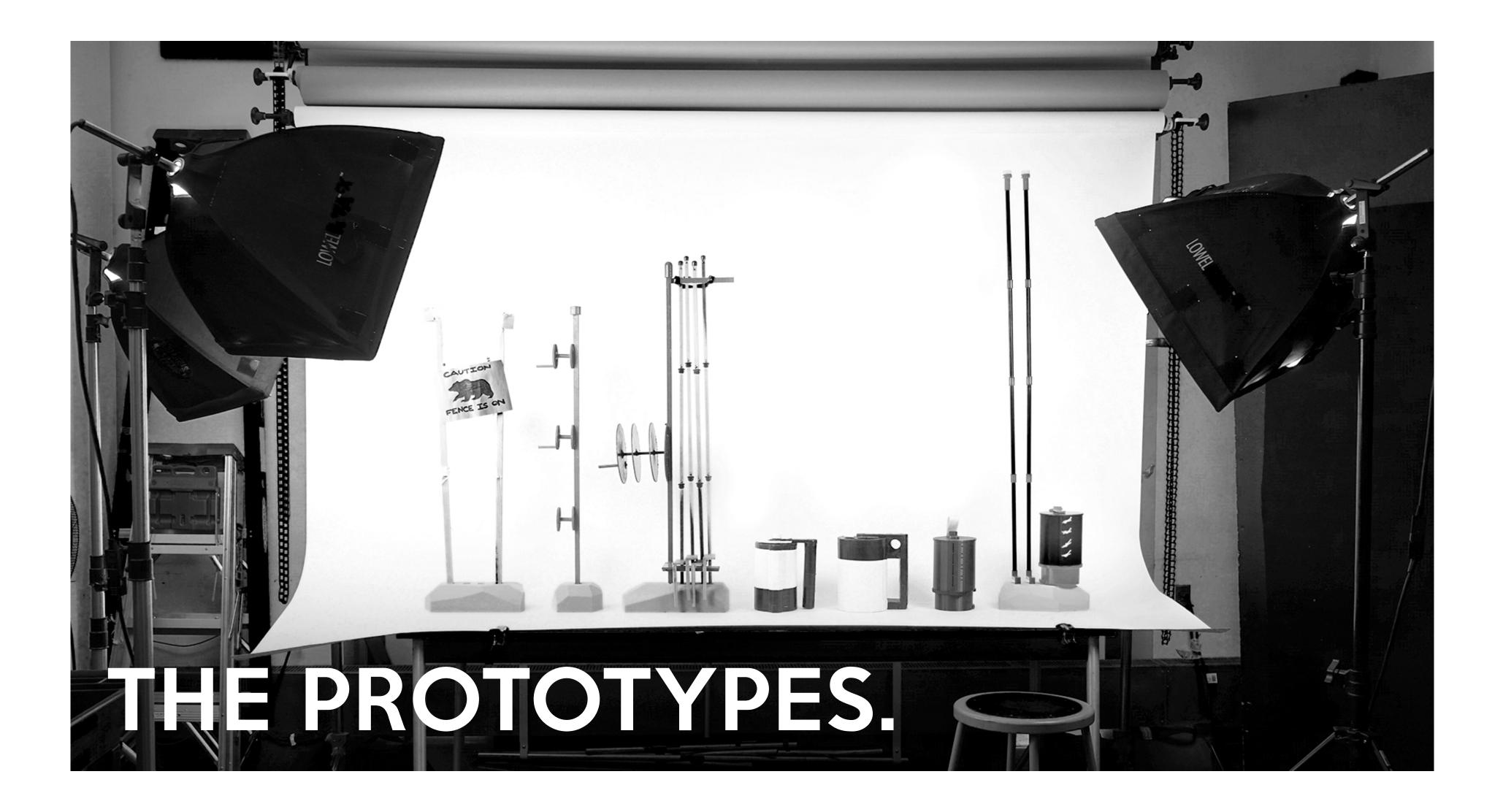
The highest rated concept was number 11, the "portable backpacking electric fence".







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TT OUV



### THE SOLUTION.

Let's take a hike! I'll explain along the way.





...Sam wants a product that deescalate Potentially dangerous situations with bears.

...With a majority of attacks happening at night or while distracted, Brit wants a product that watches her back when she can't.

...They both want a product that can deliver punishments to condition bears to avoid themselves.

...Brit would feel safer if she had a second line of prevention and protection.

# **BEAR SHIELD** Protect. Prevent. Persist.













### 8x3.60





#### THE "ELECTRIC" PART

- Powered by 6 c-cell reusable batteries
- Joule output of 0.20 per pulse
  Electric pulse rate of 0.50 seconds
- 380 hour battery life
- 46,000 mAh total battery capacity
- 14x0.50" Galvanized grounding rod
- Built in LED volt and battery meter





**HDPE Insulated anchor** 

LED CR Battery holder

PDES 4702W ALEXIS R. KOCKEN Folding aluminum pole





### Collapsible nylon webbing

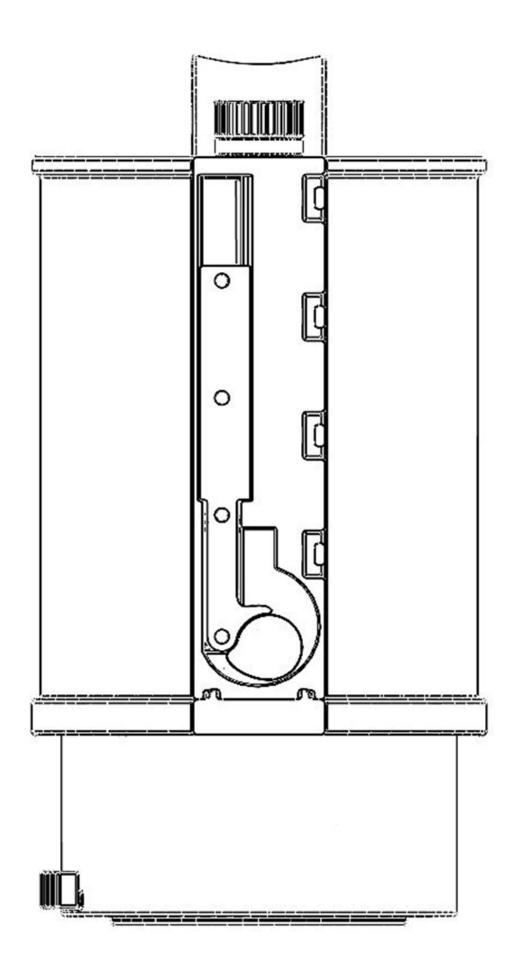
#### **Recycled tritan plastic**

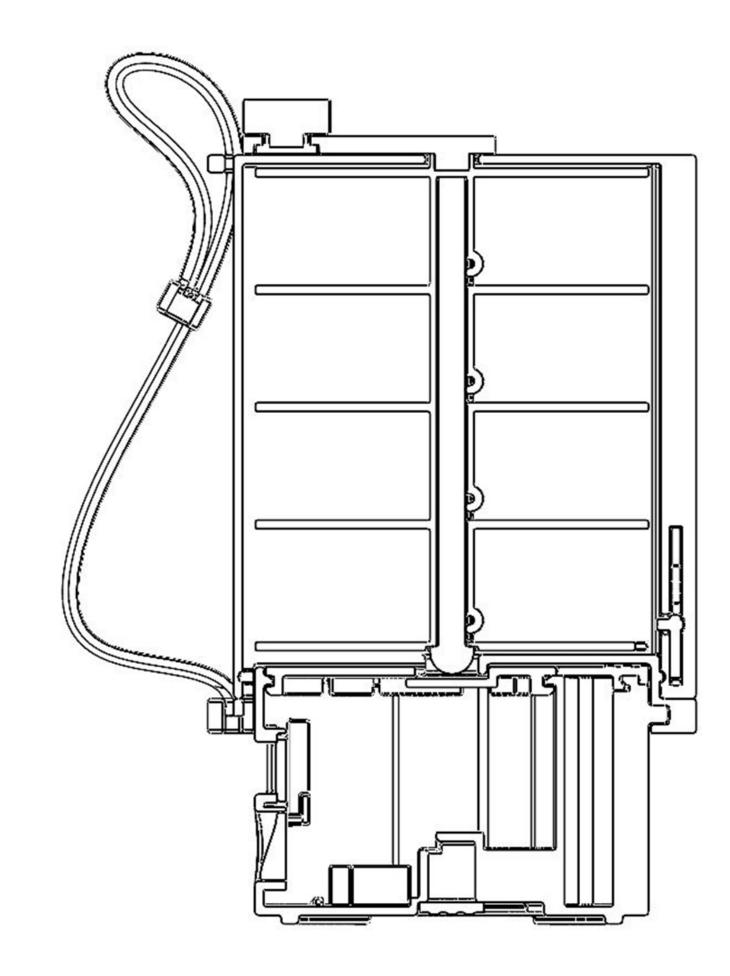
#### Voltage and battery meter

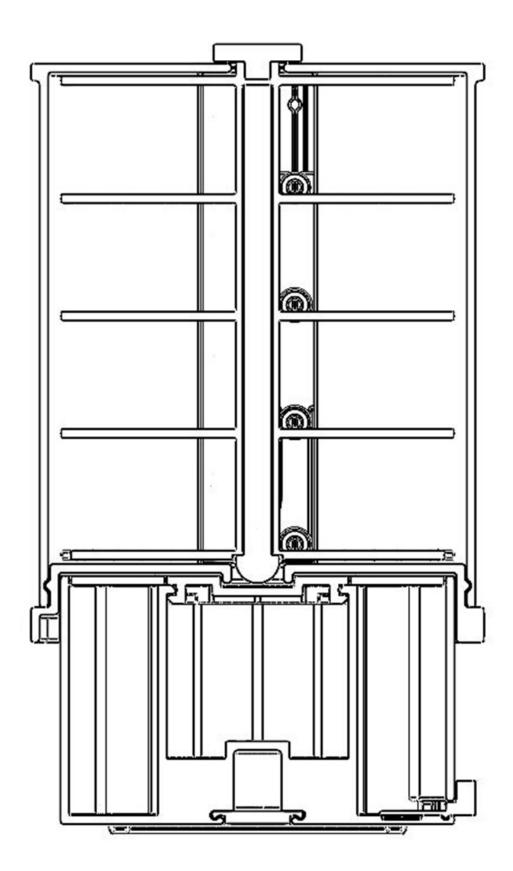
Toggle power switch

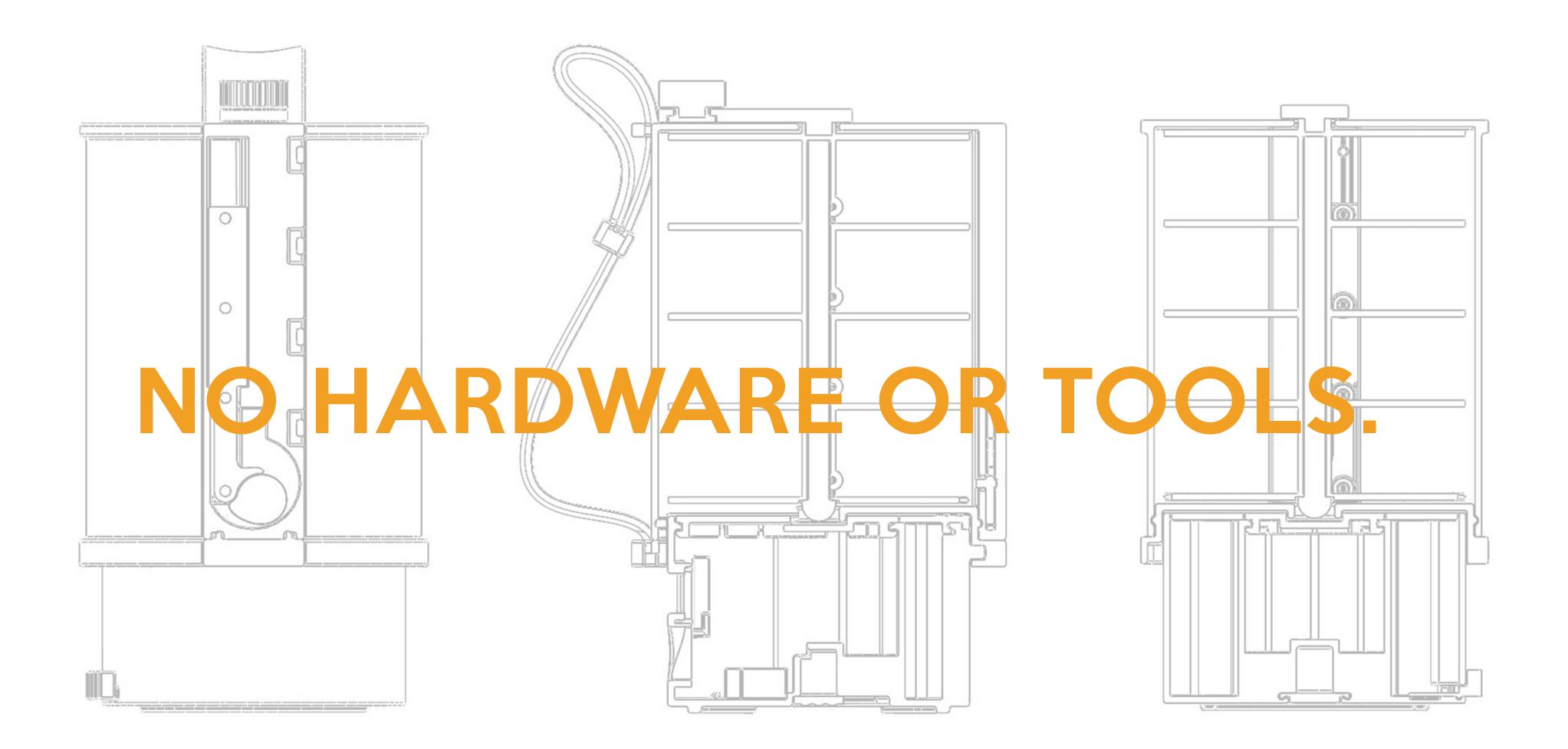
Battery circuit break









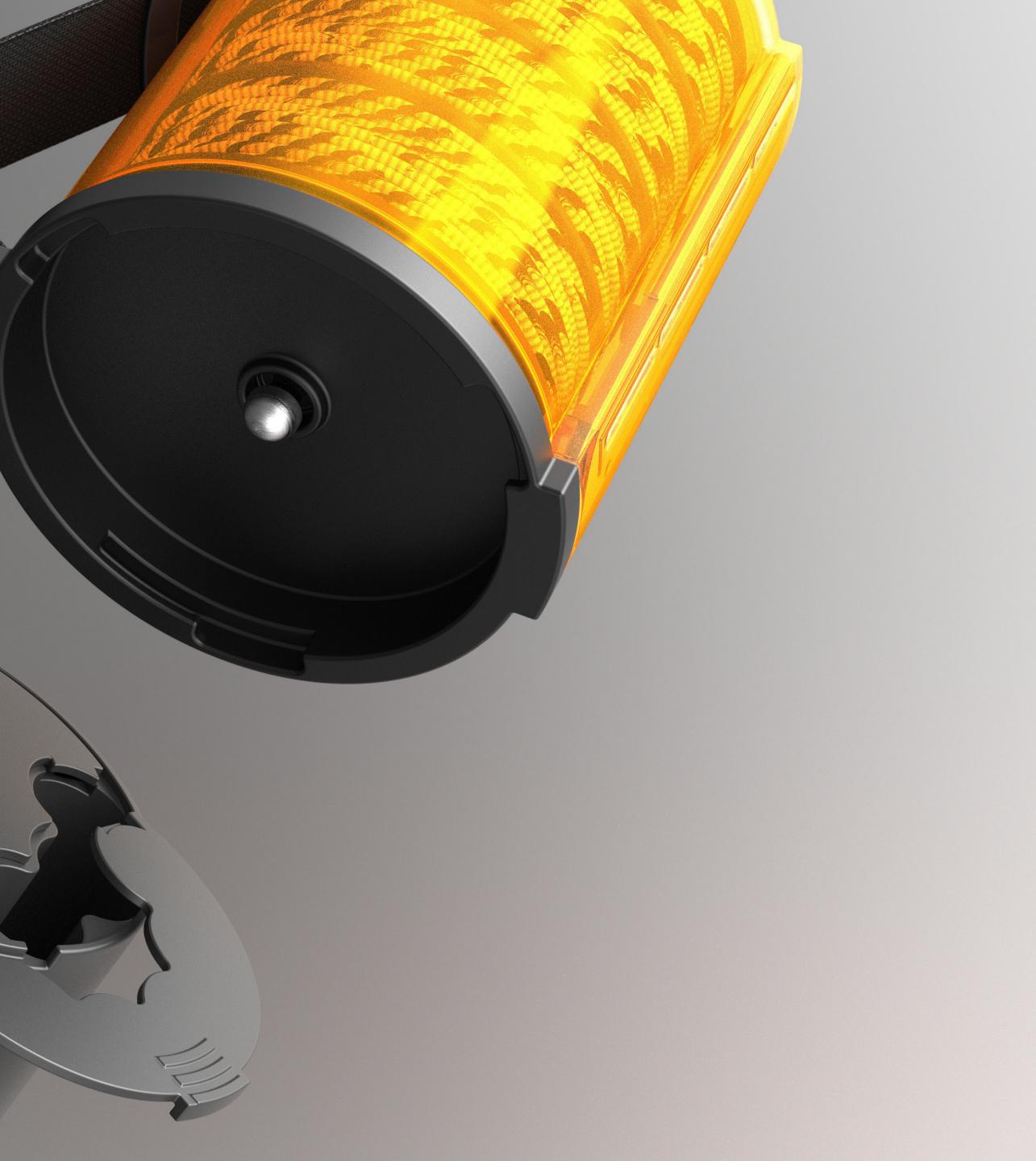


### **MATERIAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Following the most recent round of user testing, many were interested in a clear spool housing. Tritan plastic, known for its versatility, would be the perfect choice of material.







## **USER FEEDBACK.**







98% of users thought the fence was novel and innovative.



78% of users would purchase the fence to deter and condition bears.

A total of 43 backpackers were surveyed and their data used to generate the above statements.



- 78% of users said the fence would make them more comfortable and feel safer.

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Î,	6x8x26	11x6x46	11x9x3	10x7x48	9x5x24
\$	234.99	299.99	259.99	379.99	179.99
Ľ	4-8 Mins	4-6 Mins	5-7 Mins	4-6 Mins	<b>2-4 Mins</b>
#	24 Parts	17 Parts	34 Parts	14 Parts	7 Parts
	3.70	10.0	3.18	9.50	3.15

Units: US dollars, feet, and pounds.

## SETTING UP.

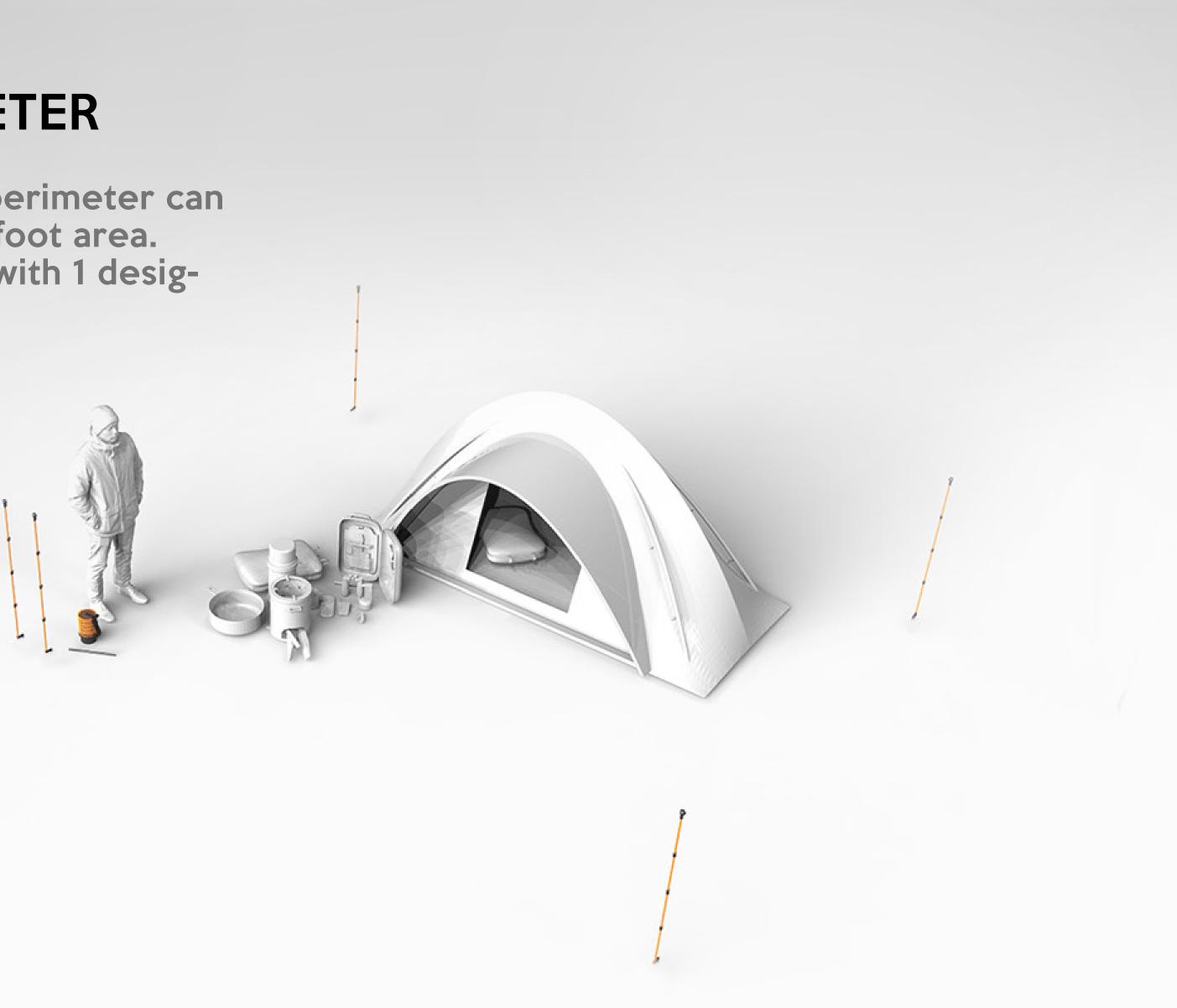
It's getting late. Let's get ready for bed.





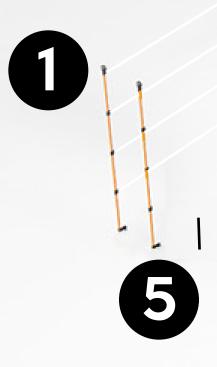
## **1** BUILD THE PERIMETER

Completely customizable, the perimeter can safely protect a 30x30 square foot area. Start by setting up the 4 poles with 1 designated to be the fence's door.





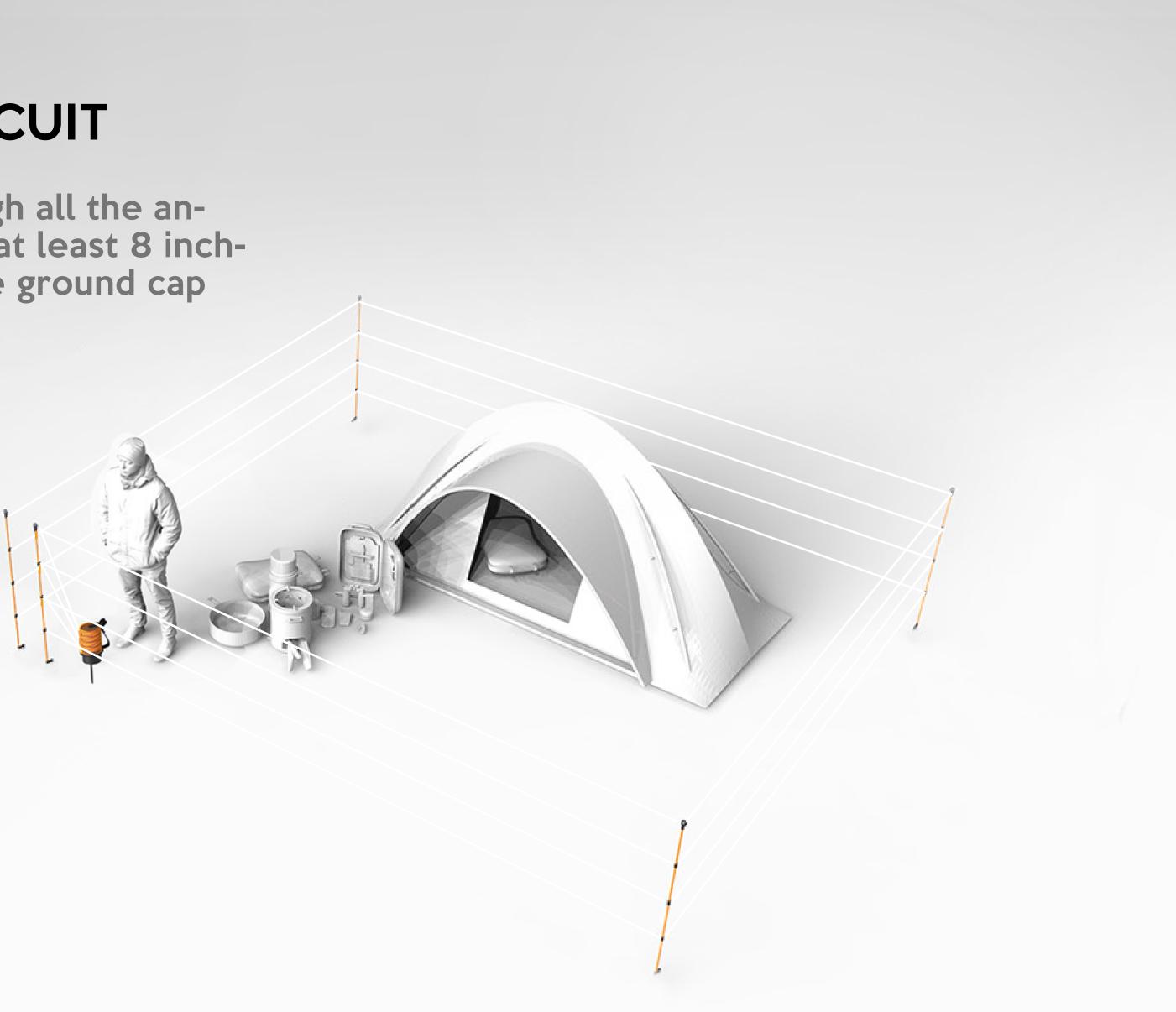
Starting at the pole nearest the "door", and being stringing up each layer of wire form the spool into each anchor. Pulling or cranking counter clockwise will release the wire.





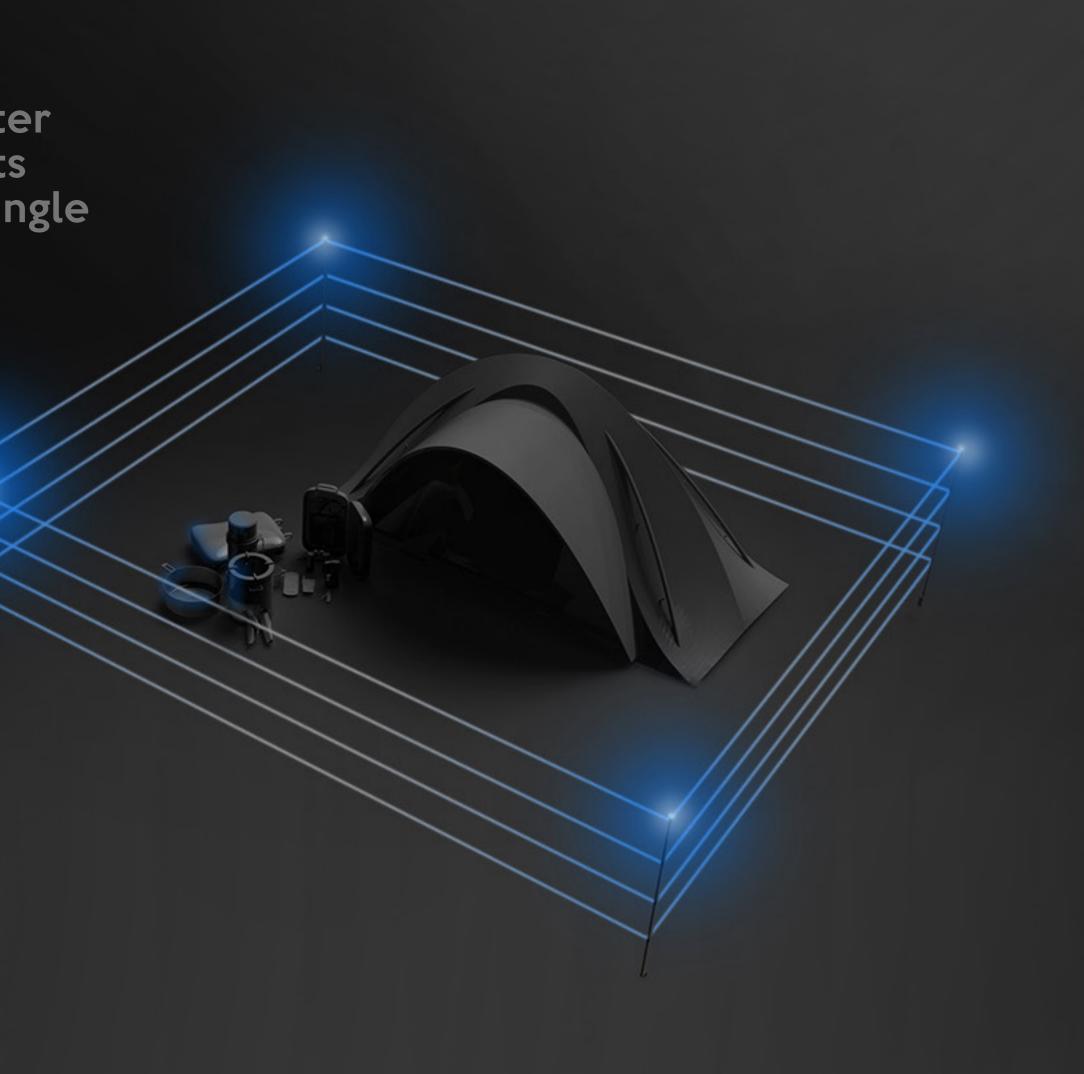


After threading the wire through all the anchors, drive the grounding rod at least 8 inches into the ground. Slide off the ground cap and place the unit on top.





Turning on the fence powers the perimeter indicators, another safety feature that lets bears see the fence from a distance. A single charge lasts about 380 hours.



12.9









## THANK YOU!

Any questions or comments are welcomed.